

According to REACH Regulations (EC) 1907/2006 and (EU) 2020/878

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product code : GK4809
 Product name : Benzene
 CAS number : 71-43-2
 EINECS : 200-753-7
 Physical form : liquid, substance
 REACH : A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its uses are exempted from registration, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

PC21: Laboratory chemicals.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company name	: Glentham Life Sciences Ltd	Telephone	: +44 (0) 1225 667 798
	Unit 5 Leaffield Way	Fax	: +44 (0) 2033 978 909
	Corsham SN13 9SW	Email	: info@glentham.com
	United Kingdom	Web	: www.glentham.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone : NHS Direct 111 (UK, 24 hours), 112 (EU, 24 Hours), +44 (0) 1225 667 798 (09.00 – 17.00 GMT) number

2. Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification under CLP according to (EC) 1272/2008

H225	Flam. Liq. 2
H315	Skin Irr. 2
H319	Eye Irr. 2A
H340	Muta. 1B
H350	Carc. 1A
H372	STOT RE 1
H412	Aquatic Chronic 3

2.2 Label elements

Label elements under CLP according to (EC) 1272/2008

Pictograms



GHS02 GHS07 GHS08

Signal words

Danger

Hazard statements

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H315	Causes skin irritation
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H340	May cause genetic defects
H350	May cause cancer
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P210	Keep away from heat, hot surface, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. - No smoking.
P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/...

P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
 P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 P264 Do not breathe fume.
 P241 Use explosion-proof electrical equipment.

2.3 Other hazards

PBT

This substance is not identified as a PBT substance.

3.0 Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

Name	Identifier	%	Classification
Benzene	CAS: 71-43-2 EC: 200-753-7 REACH: Not applicable	99.5%	H225, Flam. Liq. 2 H315, Skin Irr. 2 H319, Eye Irr. 2A H340, Muta. 1B H350, Carc. 1A H372, STOT RE 1 H412, Aquatic Chronic 3

4. First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Skin contact	Consult a doctor. Drench the affected skin with running water for 10 minutes or longer if substance is still on skin. Remove all contaminated clothes and footwear immediately unless stuck to skin. Wash immediately with plenty of soap and water.
Eye contact	Consult a doctor. Bathe the eye with running water for 15 minutes.
Ingestion	Consult a doctor. Do not induce vomiting. If conscious, give half a litre of water to drink immediately. Wash out mouth with water.
Inhalation	Remove casualty from exposure ensuring one's own safety whilst doing so. Consult a doctor.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Skin contact	There may be irritation and redness at the site of contact. There may be mild irritation at the site of contact.
Eye contact	The eyes may water profusely. There may be irritation and redness.
Ingestion	Nausea and stomach pain may occur. There may be irritation of the throat. There may be soreness and redness of the mouth and throat. There may be vomiting.
Inhalation	Nausea and stomach pain may occur. There may be irritation of the throat with a feeling of tightness in the chest. There may be vomiting.
Delayed / immediate effects	Delayed effects can be expected after long-term exposure. Immediate effects can be expected after short-term exposure. Nausea and stomach pain may occur.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Immediate / special treatment

Do not induce vomiting.

5. Fire-fighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Alcohol resistant foam. Carbon dioxide. Dry chemical powder. Suitable extinguishing media for the surrounding fire should be used. Use water spray to cool containers. Water spray.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Exposure hazards

Highly flammable. In combustion emits toxic fumes. May form flammable / explosive dust-air mixture.

5.3 Advice for fire-fighters

Wear protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

6. Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions

Do not create dust. Eliminate all sources of ignition. If outside do not approach from downwind. If outside keep bystanders upwind and away from danger point. Mark out the contaminated area with signs and prevent access to unauthorised personnel. Notify the police and fire brigade immediately. Refer to section 8 of SDS for personal protection details.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not discharge into drains or rivers.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Clean-up procedures

Clean-up should be dealt with only by qualified personnel familiar with the specific substance. Transfer to a closable, labelled salvage container for disposal by an appropriate method. Do not use equipment in clean-up procedure which may produce sparks.

6.4 Reference to other sections

Refer to section 8 of SDS.

7. Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Handling requirements

Avoid direct contact with the substance. Avoid the formation or spread of dust in the air. Do not handle in a confined space. Smoking is forbidden. Use non-sparking tools. Ensure there is sufficient ventilation of the area.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Avoid contact with water or humidity. Ensure lighting and electrical equipment are not a source of ignition. Keep away from sources of ignition. Keep container tightly closed. Prevent the build up of electrostatic charge in the immediate area. Store in cool, well ventilated area.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

No data available.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Workplace exposure limits

Substance (CAS)	Control Parameter	Value	Notes	Source
Benzene (71-43-2)	Long-term Exposure Limit (ppm)	1	Carc, Sk	UK HSE EH40/2005
	Long-term Exposure Limit (mg m ⁻³)	3.25		

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures	Ensure lighting and electrical equipment are not a source of ignition. Ensure there is sufficient ventilation of the area.
Respiratory protection	Respiratory protective device with particle filter. Self-contained breathing apparatus must be available in case of emergency.
Hand protection	Protective gloves.
Eye protection	Ensure eye bath is to hand. Safety glasses.
Skin protection	Protective clothing.

9. Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Liquid
Colour	Colourless
Odour	No data available.
Melting point/Freezing point	5.5 °C
Boiling point/initial boiling point/boiling range	80.1 °C
Flammability	Highly flammable
Lower/Upper explosion limit	No data available.
Flash Point	No data available.
Auto-ignition temperature	498°C
Decomposition temperature	No data available.
pH	No data available.
Kinematic viscosity	No data available.
Solubility	1.88 g/L @ 23.5 °C
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water	No data available.
Vapour pressure	No data available.
Density/relative density	0.879
Relative vapour pressure	No data available.
Particle characteristics	No data available.

9.2 Other information

No data available.

10. Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Stable under recommended transport or storage conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable at room temperature. Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions

Decomposition may occur on exposure to conditions or materials listed below. Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal transport or storage conditions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Flames. Hot surfaces. Sources of ignition. Heat.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid

Carbon dioxide. Strong acids. Strong oxidising agents.

11. Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

a) Acute toxicity

Benzene

24 hr LC100 Ciliate (*Tetrahymena pyriformis*) (Aquatic): 1000 mg/L

96 hr LC50 Shrimp (*Crangon franciscorum*) (Aquatic): 20 ppm

96 hr LC50 Crab (*Cancer magister*) (Aquatic): 108 ppm

7 hr LC50 Rat (Inhalation): 10000 ppm

LD50 Rat (IP): 2890 ug/kg

LD50 Mouse (IP): 0.34 mL/kg

LD50 Rat (Oral): 3306 mg/kg

b) Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin corrosion/irritation (Category 2)

c) Serious eye damage/irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation (Category 2A)

d) Respiratory or skin sensitisation

No data available.

- e) **Germ cell mutagenicity**
Germ cell mutagenicity (Category 1B)
Benzene: Mutagenic (ECHA Property of Concern)
- f) **Carcinogenicity**
Benzene: Carcinogenic (ECHA Property of Concern)
Carcinogenicity (Category 1A)
- g) **Reproductive toxicity**
No data available.
- h) **STOT-single exposure**
No data available.
- i) **STOT-repeated exposure**
Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure (Category 1)
- j) **Aspiration hazard**
No data available.

11.2 Symptoms / routes of exposure

Skin contact	There may be irritation and redness at the site of contact. There may be mild irritation at the site of contact.
Eye contact	The eyes may water profusely. There may be irritation and redness.
Ingestion	Nausea and stomach pain may occur. There may be irritation of the throat. There may be soreness and redness of the mouth and throat. There may be vomiting.
Inhalation	Nausea and stomach pain may occur. There may be irritation of the throat with a feeling of tightness in the chest. There may be vomiting.
Delayed / immediate effects	Delayed effects can be expected after long-term exposure. Immediate effects can be expected after short-term exposure. Nausea and stomach pain may occur.
Other information	No data available.

12. Ecological information

- 12.1 **Toxicity**
No data available.
- 12.2 **Persistence and degradability**
Biodegradable.
- 12.3 **Bioaccumulative potential**
No bioaccumulation potential.
- 12.4 **Mobility in soil**
Readily absorbed into soil.
- 12.5 **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
This substance is not identified as a PBT substance.
- 12.6 **Endocrine disrupting properties**
This substance is not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties
- 12.7 **Other adverse effects**
No data available.

13. Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Disposal operations

Transfer to a suitable container and arrange for collection by specialised disposal company.

NB

The user's attention is drawn to the possible existence of regional or national regulations regarding disposal.

14. Transport information

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number				
UN1114	UN1114	UN1114	UN1114	UN1114
14.2. UN proper shipping name				
BENZENE	BENZENE	Benzene	BENZENE	BENZENE
Transport document description				
UN1114 BENZENE, 3, II	UN1114 BENZENE, 3, II			
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)				
3	3	3	3	3
				
14.4. Packing group				
II	II	II	II	II
14.5. Environmental hazards				
No	No	No	No	No

15. Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

This Safety Data Sheet is prepared in accordance with Commission Regulation (EC) 1907/2006, amended by Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/787.

Authorisations/Restrictions

Regulation (EC) 1907/2006, REACH, Annex XIV list of substances subject to authorisation: No data available.

Regulation (EC) 1907/2006, REACH, Annex XVII restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances: 13 Jan 2016, Entry No.: 05

Regulation (EC) 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer: No data available.

Regulation (EC) 850/2004 on persistent organic pollutants, amended by (EU) No 2019/1021: No data available.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has not been carried out for the substance or the mixture by the supplier.

16. Other information

H-Statement Full Texts

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H315	Causes skin irritation
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H340	May cause genetic defects
H350	May cause cancer
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H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Abbreviations Full Texts

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ALARP	As low as is reasonably practicable
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulations
COSHH	Control of Substances Hazardous to Health
EC Number	European Community Number
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%
EILINCS	European List of Notified Chemical Substances
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
GHS	Globally Harmonised System
HSE	Health & Safety Executive UK
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IM	Intramuscular
IMDG	The International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
IP	Intraperitoneal
IV	Intravascular
LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
LOEC	Lowest Observable Effective Concentration
LTEL	Long Term Exposure Limit
NOEC	No Observable Effective Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperations and Development
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
RID	Regulations Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SC	Subcutaneous
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
WEL	Workplace Exposure Limits

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Disclaimer: Glentham Life Sciences shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. This document does not guarantee the properties or quality of the product.